

Symptoms, Screening and Staying Healthy











Introduction

This booklet uses easy words and pictures to help you get information about cancer.

You might want someone to help you look at the booklet so you can talk about it.

There is a Word Bank at the back of the booklet to help with hard words. Any words in **bold** you can find in the Word Bank.

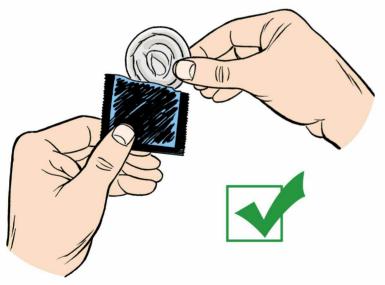
This booklet can help you learn about cancer. But this is not the same as talking to your doctor. If you are worried about your health, you should talk to a doctor or nurse.



Making changes in your life to help you stay healthy



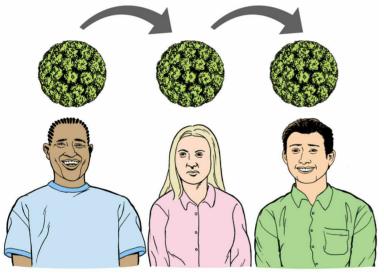
You can make changes to your life that will make you less likely to get cancer.



You can do things to keep yourself healthy. Having safer sex is one of these.



If you have sex without a condom, you may get an **infection** that can lead to cancer.

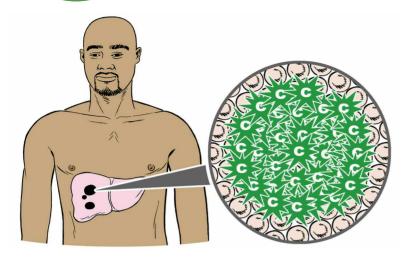


HPV is an infection that can be passed between people. It can sometimes lead to cancer.

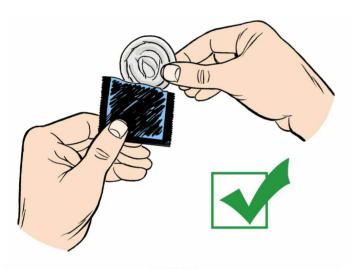


All girls between the ages of 12 and 18 are offered a jab to protect them against 2 types of HPV.





You can get an infection called **Hepatitis B** by having sex without a condom. This can cause liver cancer.



Whether you are having sex with a man or a woman, you might not know if they are infected. It is best to always use a condom.



Talk to your doctor if you need any more information about safe sex.



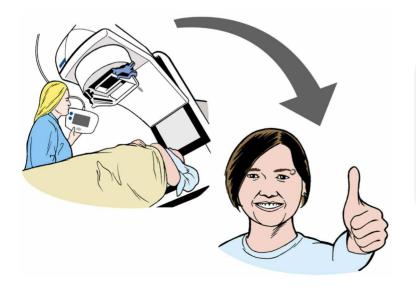
Screening



Screening tests can sometimes find cancer early.



It is very important to go for screening when you are invited.



Finding cancer early gives you the best chance of treating it and getting well again.

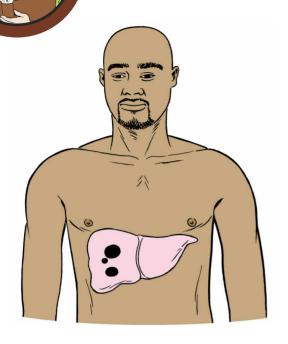
Word Bank



Drawing by Tracey Harrison

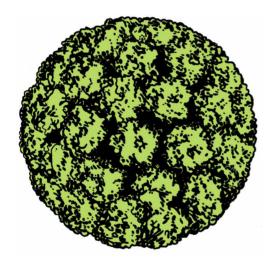
Volunteer and Illustrator with learning disabilities

Word Bank



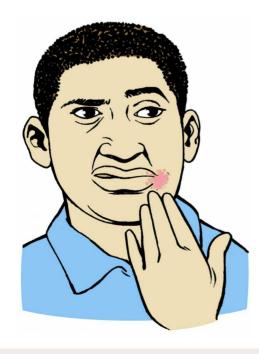
Hepatitis B

A virus that infects your blood. It can damage your liver.



HPV

HPV (human papilloma virus) is a common infection that can be passed between people. Some types of HPV can lead to cancer.



Infection

An infection is when your body is attacked by a bacteria or virus. Infections cause you harm and make you feel unwell.



Word Bank



Screening

These are special tests that can sometimes find cancer early.



Symptoms

Signs in your body that tell you something is wrong, like feeling tired all the time.



Drawing by Tracey Harrison

Volunteer and Illustrator with learning disabilities



Helpful organisations

Brook

Brook gives young people free, confidential information about health, sex and relationships. Find your local Brook centre on their website.

Web: www.brook.org.uk

Cancer Research UK

A charity that is researching treatments for cancer. Its website has lots of information about cancer.

Phone: 0808 800 4040

Web: www.cancerresearchuk.org

Macmillan Cancer Support

A charity that helps people who have cancer. They give practical, medical and financial support. They try to make cancer care in the UK better.

Phone: 0808 808 00 00

Web: www.macmillan.org.uk





NHS Contacts

These contacts give you information about your health and health services:

England and Scotland Phone: 111

Wales Phone: 0845 46 47

Northern Ireland Web: www.hscni.net

Paul's Cancer Support Centre

Gives help, information and complementary therapies to people with cancer.

Phone: 0207 924 3924

Web: www.paulscancersupportcentre.org.uk

RESPOND

Gives therapy to people with learning disabilities after trauma or abuse.

They also offer training and support to carers.

Phone: 0808 808 07 00

Web: www.respond.org.uk





Written and audio material

Books Beyond Words

A series of picture books for people with learning disabilities. The books talk about cancer, health and bereavement.

Web: www.booksbeyondwords.co.uk

Phone: 020 8877 9799

Email: admin@booksbeyondwords.co.uk

FAIR Multimedia

Publishes a range of health leaflets, audio discs and CDs for people with learning disabilities. This includes a series on cancer.

Email: fair@fairadvice.org.uk

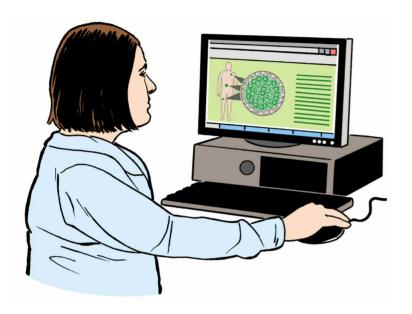
Phone: 0131 662 1962

Web: www.fairadvice.org.uk/health-publications.php





Online help



www.easyhealth.org.uk

Has lots of online health information that is easy to understand.

www.macmillan.org.uk

Has lots of information about cancer and where to get help. You can also talk to other people with cancer in the online community.

Videos and DVDs

Leeds Animation Workshop

Has animated films on social issues for people with learning disabilities. There is one called 'Getting Better' about going to the doctor and the health clinic.

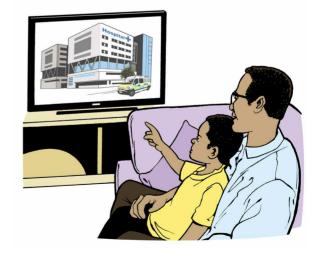
Phone: 0113 248 4997

Web: www.leedsanimation.org.uk/index.html

Speak Up Self Advocacy

Has DVDs and booklets for people with learning disabilities about health and illness.

Web: www.speakup.org.uk





CHANGE is a leading national Human Rights organisation led by disabled people. We work for equal rights for all people with learning disabilities. The cancer books and booklets that CHANGE have produced are part of an ongoing campaign to raise awareness about the issues of cancer for people with learning disabilities. You can call CHANGE on 0113 242 6619, email info@changepeople.org or find us at www.changepeople.org

WE ARE MACMILLAN. CANCER SUPPORT

Macmillan Cancer Support has reviewed the information in this booklet and paid for it to be produced. They are a charity who help people with cancer. They have nurses and other health workers. They try to make cancer care in the UK better. They have experts who can answer your questions about cancer and how it affects your life. You can call Macmillan on 0808 808 00 00 or textphone 0808 808 0121 (Mon–Fri, 9am–8pm). Or go to macmillan.org.uk